



Div:UK-CP&EA Until: Indefinite

Toyota Motor Manufacturing (UK) Limited

Code of Conduct

Contents

Foreword

Background

Toyota Guiding Principles

How to use the TMUK Code of Conduct

CHAPTER I. Toyota and Us

- 1-1. Creating a Harmonious and Dynamic Work Environment
Working for Toyota with integrity and in accordance with sound social norms

CHAPTER II. Our Activities in the Company

- 2-1. Compliance with Laws and Regulations
Acting in accordance with applicable laws, regulations and acceptable societal norms in a work-related context
- 2-2. Management and Usage of Assets and Confidential Information
Securing asset maintenance and confidentiality management
- 2-3. Insider Trading
Responsible engagement with privileged and confidential information
- 2-4. Promoting Safety
Manufacturing safe vehicles and related products and services
- 2-5. Environmental Preservation
Manufacturing people-friendly and environment-friendly vehicles
- 2-6. Procurement
Honest and fair transactions
- 2-7. Manufacturing
Manufacturing vehicles and products which secure customer trust and faith
- 2-8. International Business Activities
Being a globally operating company that is trusted by society
- 2-9. Profitability Enhancement
Building a robust profit base
- 2-10. Fair Competition
Complying with competition law

CHAPTER III. Society and Us

- 3-1. Corporate Communication
Being open and fair
- 3-2. Philanthropy and Community Relations
Being a good corporate citizen trusted by the international and local community
- 3-3. Shareholder Relationship
Enhancing shareholder benefits
- 3-4. Government Relations
Maintaining healthy and transparent relations with public authorities
- 3-5. Politics and Religion
Tolerance
- 3-6. Road Safety
Improve road safety awareness in society as whole

- Dealing With Serious Violations of the TMUK Code of Conduct
- Contribution Towards Sustainable Development
- Appendix ~ Gifts & Hospitality Guidelines

Foreword

Toyota is committed to conducting business in an open and fair manner and aims to become the most respected and trusted car manufacturer in the world. In order to achieve this objective, each of us needs to bear in mind that we are representatives of Toyota, and that we must conduct ourselves in accordance with acceptable societal norms in a work-related context. This implies that we should be honest, reliable and thorough in our conduct, and that we should exercise good judgement in decision-making. I request and expect each one of you to carefully read through this *TMUK Code of Conduct* and to act in accordance with both its letter and spirit.



Richard Kenworthy
Managing Director
Toyota Motor Manufacturing (UK) Limited
January 2021

Background

Toyota worldwide has implemented a Code of Conduct to standardise business practices. Many aspects of the Code of Conduct can already be found in the Agreement between Toyota Motor Manufacturing (UK) Limited and Unite, and the Dignity at Work booklet. This Code of Conduct is applicable to all TMUK members, temporary employees, suppliers, contractors and consultants working onsite.

Since the Company's founding in 1937, we at Toyota have continuously striven toward sustainable use of resources and the development of society through manufacturing and provision of high-quality, innovative products and services. Through such efforts, we have established a corporate philosophy that has been passed down from generation to generation, and which has come to be known as the "*Guiding Principles at Toyota*". Our business approach and the values that determine our conduct have been described in a document entitled the "*Toyota Way 2001*". Each of us is expected to put the "*Guiding Principles at Toyota*" and the "*Toyota Way 2001*" into practice, and to pass these values on to future generations of colleagues.

Toyota Guiding Principles

The "Guiding Principles at Toyota" consists of the following seven principles:

1. Honour the language and spirit of the law of every nation and undertake open and fair corporate activities to be a good corporate citizen of the world.
2. Respect the culture and customs of every nation and contribute to economic and social development through corporate activities in the communities.
3. Dedicate ourselves to providing clean and safe products and to enhancing the quality of life everywhere through all our activities.
4. Create and develop advanced technologies and provide outstanding products and services that fulfil the needs of customers worldwide.

5. Foster a corporate culture that enhances individual creativity and teamwork value, while honouring mutual trust and respect between labour and management.
6. Pursue growth in harmony with the global community through innovative management.
7. Work with business partners in research and creation to achieve stable, long-term growth and mutual benefits, while keeping ourselves open to new partnerships.

How to Use the TMUK Code of Conduct

Read the TMUK Code of Conduct to understand if your actions are in line with the Company's requirements. Should you have any doubts about the meaning or implications of any part of the Code of Conduct, please consult your supervisor.

TMUK attaches great importance to the effective implementation of this Code of Conduct and will monitor the implementation process, and periodically review the content.

We will report on our progress in implementing the Code of Conduct and compliance to Toyota Motor Europe on a regular basis.

Chapter 1. Toyota and Us

Toyota is committed to enhancing its business performance in order to continue to provide employment and maintain fair and stable working conditions. At the same time, Toyota tries to create a harmonious and stimulating work environment. In exchange, we as employees strive to perform our duties with integrity. By fully utilising our talents and cooperating with others, we seek to enhance the business performance of Toyota. This chapter explains the norms and rules on which the relationship between Toyota and its employees is based.

1-1. Creating a Harmonious and Dynamic Work Environment

- Working for Toyota with integrity and in accordance with sound social norms -

Toyota will comply with the letter and spirit of the labour and employment laws and regulations of the countries in which it operates, and encourages and supports the personal growth of Toyota employees.

Based on its value of "Mutual Trust and Mutual Responsibility", Toyota endeavours to improve its business performance, to offer equal employment opportunity, to maintain fair and stable working conditions, and strives to create a safe and harmonious work environment for its employees.

Toyota will respect and honour the rights of all employees, and will not discriminate against them or permit infringement of their rights.

As members of the Toyota family, all employees are required to comply with internal rules and to perform their work and duties for Toyota with integrity and in a socially acceptable manner in a work-related context. Members of Toyota are also expected to fully utilise their capabilities and put forth their best efforts to contribute to enhancing Toyota's business performance globally.

(Guiding Principles 1 and 5)

(a) Respect for human rights

We respect human rights and do not discriminate on grounds of race, gender, ethnicity, age, sexual orientation, religion or belief, disability, marriage or civil partnership status, gender re-assignment, pregnancy, maternity or parental status.

We strive for discussions based on mutual trust and respect, and aim for long-term prosperity. We provide social protection and remuneration in line with the local regulations and well-balanced practices.

We respect human rights and therefore provide a workplace free from harassment and intimidation. Our members are not forced to work against their will and they work without threat of punishment. We do not endorse child labour practices, anyone under the age of 18 working at Toyota is doing so voluntarily and free from threat of penalty or coercion.

We acknowledge that as a business we are operating in a complex environment. We have our updated *Modern Slavery & Human Trafficking Transparency Statement* on TMUK's website for reference. We want all members to be the 'eyes and ears' for identifying and reporting modern slavery. We must be vigilant and aim to continuously improve in this area.

(b) Achieving and maintaining a safe and healthy working environment

We strive to create a safe, healthy and comfortable working environment. Toyota has systems in place to prevent accidents or disasters from occurring at work, but should a problem, accident or disaster occur, we shall cease relevant parts of operations, secure safety and try to rescue people. We shall also compile appropriate reports and investigate any causes thoroughly, in order to put measures in place to prevent reoccurrence. Using or being under the influence of drugs and / or alcohol during work time is absolutely prohibited.

(c) Outside activities

We focus on our work and duties and carry them out with integrity. We will seek to avoid conflicts of interest between our work and private life, which could negatively affect the quality of the performance of our work or the interests of Toyota, and strive for a healthy work-life balance. We commit to discuss potential conflicts of interest with a supervisor in order to gain advice on how best to proceed. We should however avoid acquiring any interest or participating in any activity outside Toyota that may damage the reputation and integrity of Toyota.

No one may take up outside employment without the prior approval of TMUK Human Resources.

We should be mindful that social media is an area of public communication, even if this is not initially intended. It is important that we are aware of the implications of engaging in forms of social media and online conversations that makes reference to Toyota, our products or services, other Members, customers, suppliers and business partners. We should not disclose confidential Toyota information or bring the Company into disrepute. We should ensure that our communication online is not obscene, defamatory, threatening, harassing, discriminatory or hateful to another person or entity. The principles and rules that apply to Toyota communications in traditional media also apply in the online media environment (*also refer to Section 3.1 (d)*). Social media can be categorised into the following examples: Communication (online blogs, Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, My Space), Collaboration (Wikis, Wikipedia, social bookmarking) and Multimedia (photo sharing, video sharing, YouTube, pod casts). If we engage in social media it should not influence the quality of our work, or intrude upon our working time (unless social media activity is part of our role and responsibilities in the Company).

(d) Outside remuneration

We will not accept any commission or other remuneration from others outside Toyota for negotiating, procuring, recommending or aiding any transaction with or on behalf of Toyota, nor have any direct or indirect personal financial interest in such transactions.

(e) Teamwork

We will cooperate with one another so as to achieve our tasks and objectives effectively and efficiently, and will endeavour to enhance the capabilities of individuals and the Company as a whole. Those in management or supervisory positions will supervise, guide and support their subordinates and encourage teamwork, in order to enhance communication and effectiveness across the company.

(f) Improvement of work efficiency and skills

We strive towards innovative thinking and continuous improvement, and are committed to enhancing our efficiency. We also continuously pursue personal growth and enhancement of our professional capabilities, through training and all other appropriate means. Although personal growth has many dimensions and can have different meanings for different people, at Toyota personal growth includes elements such as enhancing experience, knowledge and the ability to take on more responsibilities, as well as the efficient use of various HR management systems and processes.

Chapter II. Our Activities in the Company

Toyota strives to provide high quality products and services that meet the demands of customers worldwide. TMUK seeks to maintain the highest standards of health, safety, quality and environmental management, and sets ambitious targets for all its activities. We should bear in mind that each function within TMUK is linked to the business activities of the company as a whole, and that Toyota prohibits illegal acts or any act in violation of the Company policy and rules. This chapter discusses how we should contribute to each of the major activities of Toyota.

2-1. Compliance with Laws and Regulations

- Acting in accordance with applicable laws, regulations and acceptable societal norms in a work-related context -

Toyota will comply with all applicable laws, company policies, rules, and adhere to sound societal norms in a work-related context and take appropriate action against any illegal or criminal acts or acts in violation of company policies and rules. Toyota will not deviate from this commitment regardless of whether an unlawful act serves the “interest of the company” or “interest of customers” or is requested by a superior.

Each member of the Toyota family is required to comply with applicable laws and company policies and rules, and to abide by sound social norms in all aspects of their work.

(Guiding Principles 1 and 2)

(a) Compliance with local, national and international laws and regulations

We shall comply with all relevant laws and regulations in the countries in which we operate. It is the responsibility of each of us to be familiar with the laws applicable to our job. We must ensure that our conduct is such that it cannot be interpreted against the laws and regulations governing the operations of Toyota. We should bear in mind that the perceptions of others of our actions are important and that we should act in a manner that leaves no doubt as to our intentions.

(b) Compliance with company policies and rules

We will familiarise ourselves with the policies of Toyota and commit ourselves to acting in accordance with the principles set out in the “Toyota Guiding Principles”, the “Toyota Way”, the “Contribution Towards Sustainable Development” and this TMUK Code of Conduct.

(c) Promoting compliance with the law

We will not tolerate illegal acts or actions that violate Toyota policies and rules from each other, nor from any Toyota business partner. We will take appropriate action against legal violations of others. We will emphasise the importance of compliance with laws and regulations within the

Company, as well as in our relationship with business partners.

2-2. Management and Usage of Assets and Confidential Information - *Securing asset maintenance and confidentiality management* -

Toyota possess a wide variety of tangible^{*1} and intangible^{*2} assets that are extremely valuable and vital to the successful operation of its business. In order for Toyota to use such assets effectively during the course of its business activities, Toyota manages its assets with firm control to prevent them from being lost, stolen or used illegally or wrongfully.

Toyota endeavours to protect the confidentiality of its sensitive information (e.g. trade secrets) and to use such information in an appropriate manner. At the same time, Toyota does not tolerate the illegal use of other parties' assets or the unauthorised use of confidential information of other parties.

Members of the Toyota family should adequately manage and protect Toyota's and personal assets of others.

(Guiding Principle 1)

^{*1}Tangible assets include land, buildings, facilities, equipment, products, merchandise, materials, office automation equipment, networks, office supplies, cash and deposits, securities and bonds, and corporate credit cards.

^{*2}Intangible assets include intellectual property rights, such as patent rights, trademarks, copyrights, design rights, know-how, etc; corporate confidential matters, such as information on technology and products and information on procurement and sales, personnel and accounting information, and software (e.g. programmes, data).

(a) Protection of tangible assets

We will not use the Company's tangible assets for any reason other than those specifically authorised by the Company. Also, in order to prevent loss or theft, we will follow the rules with regard to the treatment of tangible assets (e.g. rules relating to the removal of assets from the Company premises). We will not allow tangible assets of other companies or individuals inside the Company unless the action has been approved in accordance with Company rules and procedures.

(b) Protection of Toyota's intellectual property and other intangible assets

We will continually protect all intellectual property of the company against any infringements. This includes all intellectual property rights and other intangible assets that are created or developed, directly or indirectly, through our work with the Company, belong to the Company, or which are assignable to the Company. We as Toyota have established a world-wide reputation and substantial goodwill in our trademarks, which are recognised as the corporate and business symbols and identity of Toyota. These registered trade marks are therefore an essential asset of Toyota, and Toyota does not tolerate any infringement or abuse thereof by any third party.

(c) Protection of personal information

We will treat all personal information, including our own, with due care. We shall obtain personal information about our customers and our business partners only by legitimate means, strictly manage and protect such information, and use the information for its intended purposes only. We shall ensure that proper procedures for processing, maintaining and storing personal data are followed. No personal information about employees may be disclosed by any person or third party unless - and until - proper authorisation for such disclosure has been obtained in accordance with applicable regulations. All personal data will be processed, stored and maintained in an appropriate manner and used only to legitimate ends.

(d) Respect for the intellectual property of others

We will not infringe upon the intellectual property rights of others or use such property (such as patents, utility, designs and trademarks) illegally, or make illegal copies of software or publications in accordance with data protection rules and legislation.

(e) Protection of company trade secrets

Much of Toyota's information and data are of a confidential nature and may not be disclosed except to those authorised to use it. We shall therefore abide by the Toyota rules contained within TMUK's Confidentiality Management Procedure for the usage of confidential and sensitive information and do our utmost to avoid leakages of trade secrets. Even after termination of our employment (for whatever cause) within Toyota, we will not reveal or disclose any confidential information and data we may have acquired knowledge of during our employment at Toyota. We shall respect and follow Toyota's policies and procedures for confidentiality.

(f) Protection of other companies' secrets

In the event that we seek to acquire information about another company, we shall employ legitimate means, obtain it from legitimate sources and keep appropriate records of this. We shall verify the permitted scope of usage and other conditions that may apply and use any acquired information accordingly.

(g) Use of business communication facilities

Telephone, e-mail, Internet and other communication facilities provided by Toyota are to be used for business purposes and with care.

2-3. Insider Trading

- Responsible engagement with privileged and confidential information -

Toyota is in possession of a large amount of valuable confidential information. All employees are strictly prohibited from using such non-public information in trading stocks and securities.

All members of the Toyota family should understand that insider trading is a crime in most countries and destroys the mutual trust between companies, investors and business partners.

(Guiding Principle 1)

(a) Maintenance of confidentiality of internal information

We will not disclose any confidential or sensitive information about Toyota, its business partners and affiliated companies to anyone inside or outside the company, except when required for legitimate business purposes. Examples of confidential or sensitive information include internal information on mergers, alliances, business partnerships or joint-ventures, development of new technologies or products, any fluctuation in sales or profit figures or dividends about which the Company has not yet made an official public announcement.

(b) Prohibition of insider trading

We understand that any kind of trading in securities of any company including Toyota while in possession of material, non-public information about those securities and / or the Company – known as insider trading – is prohibited, whether or not such an investment ultimately returns a profit or an intermediary is involved. Examples of insider trading include initiating the sale or acquisition of stocks, debentures or bonds of a company on the basis of confidential information that has been acquired in the course of working for Toyota.

We shall take sufficient precautions in our investment activities to steer clear of any involvement in insider trading. We shall also not suggest or recommend that anyone sell, purchase or retain the securities of any company while we have material non-public information about the company and / or its securities, even if we do not communicate or disclose the information.

(c) Special rules regarding Toyota securities for executives

Because TMUK executives are likely to have access to material, non-public information about Toyota (such as financial information), additional requirements are applicable to help prevent insider trading violations. It is prohibited for all executives to trade in Toyota's securities during the period commencing with the end of a financial term (including half-year and quarter) and ending on the date on which Toyota's financial results become public. Furthermore, engaging in short-term trading in the company one is working for is often perceived by enforcement authorities dealing with securities law as involving insider trading. Toyota executives, therefore, will refrain from conducting the purchase and sale, or sale and purchase, of Toyota securities within six months.

2-4. Promoting Safety

- Manufacturing safe vehicles and related products and services -

As a car manufacturer, the quest for safer vehicles is one of the main challenges and responsibilities of Toyota. In cooperation with suppliers and retailers, Toyota endeavours to research and develop, design and manufacture Toyota vehicles that have been subjected to strict quality controls for the comfort and safety of our customers. Toyota is proud to offer outstanding after-sales service and safety education to customers and the general public. Toyota will also be actively involved with "People Education" (i.e. driver education) and with improving the "Traffic Environment".

The needs of customers should always enjoy the highest priority. As members of Toyota, we must continually strive to make vehicles safer, in order to secure customer loyalty and trust.

(Guiding Principle 3)

(a) Manufacturing safe vehicles

We shall pay close attention to safety in the manufacturing of our vehicles and parts. In conducting vehicle safety studies, we shall thoroughly familiarise ourselves with safety standards, consider the results of research and experiments on safety conducted by Toyota and the industry and, after considering safety from a broader perspective, endeavour to manufacture vehicles to the appropriate safety standards.

(b) Customer opinion is an invaluable asset

We place the highest priority on addressing health and safety-related concerns identified by customers, government agencies, etc. We will not carry out or permit any illegal conversion or modification of vehicles, even when so requested by customers.

2-5. Environmental Preservation

- Manufacturing people-friendly and environment-friendly vehicles -

Toyota is keenly aware of the importance of global environmental conservation. Therefore, Toyota is dedicated to providing clean and safe products and to enhance quality of life through all our activities. Furthermore, Toyota has developed a proactive environmental policy and plan, the “Toyota Earth Charter” and its “Toyota Environmental Action Plan”, to ensure continual improvement in environmental performance.

Toyota regards sound environmental management as one of its major responsibilities, and considers the environmental impacts of its vehicles throughout their entire life cycles, from production to disposal. Toyota is committed to comply with international environmental standards and conducting environmental impact assessments; and is working towards designing and “building environmentally friendly vehicles” in cooperation with its suppliers, retailers, etc.

Members of Toyota should strive to maintain the highest environmental management standards in all countries in which they operate.

(Guiding Principle 3)

(a) Consideration for the environment

Each one of us will endeavour to take potential environmental impacts into consideration and to realise the “zero emission” target we have set for all of our business operations, including development, manufacturing and transportation of Toyota vehicles.

(b) As a member of society

We will, as members of a recycling-based society, strive to conserve natural resources and energy and actively participate in clean-up and afforestation activities. To demonstrate our commitment to environmentally sustainable transport, we are encouraged to actively participate in eco-drive initiatives.

(c) Providing information on environmental performance

We will disclose adequate and timely information on our environmental performance to relevant organisations and authorities and via public reports and via our websites.

2-6. Procurement

- Honest and fair transactions -

Toyota engages in open and fair procurement activities, based on the following three principles:

(i) Fair competition based on performance

Regardless of nationality or the size of the transaction, Toyota offers fair opportunities to candidates, and evaluates candidates based on their overall capability, including quality, technology, price, volume and reliability of delivery as well as the stability of their business management and technological development capabilities.

(ii) Mutual growth based on mutual trust

Toyota strives towards establishing mutually beneficial relationships with its suppliers based on close cooperation and open communication.

(iii) Promoting localisation to become a good corporate citizen

Toyota actively supports local procurement and production, so as to contribute to the economic development of the countries and communities in which it operates.

Toyota members engage in procurement activities with fairness and integrity, with the above three basic principles in mind and in accordance with applicable laws.

(Guiding Principles 1 and 7)

(a) Innovation and efficiency

We strive to acquire specialised knowledge in areas such as procurement, raw materials and production processes, cost management etc. We will work with our suppliers to identify ways to reduce costs. We respect the confidentiality of information and intellectual property rights of our suppliers and protect these as we do our own.

(b) Travel expense policy

We have a *Domestic & Overseas Travel Policy*, which members must ensure they adhere to. The policy provides a clear direction for the approval of business travel and re-imburement of related expenses. Before asking a member to undertake business travel, the manager / supervisor should consider alternative methods, e.g. telephone or video conferencing. If business travel is unavoidable, the manager / supervisor should be aware of the costs it would incur and ask the travelling member(s) to make practical arrangements in a most cost effective way. Prior approval at an appropriate level is required for all travel and related business expenditure covered by the *Domestic & Overseas Travel Policy*. Class of travel (air & rail); business-related expense allowances and travel recognition rates; guidelines for travel by car (including mileage allowances); and extended business travel are all included within the *Domestic & Overseas Travel Policy*. The Company may suspend or restrict business travel and / or revise business travel expense policy at its discretion at any time.

(c) Personal relationships with suppliers

Personal relationships with suppliers, contractors, consultants may give rise to situations where a conflict of interest – real or perceived – may arise. We should therefore ensure that we remain independent (and are seen to be independent) from any company that has a contractual relationship with Toyota. Investing in or acquiring any direct or indirect financial interest in companies that Toyota has business relations with should be avoided. Business transactions with family members in other companies are also prohibited.

(d) Receiving gifts, hospitality or other favours

A conflict of interest may arise when we are offered gifts, hospitality or other favours that could influence our judgement in relation to business transactions such as the placing of orders and contracts. No personal favours or other preferential treatment may be accepted if they are a result of our work positions in Toyota. Special care needs to be taken to steer clear of offers that may (appear to) place us under an obligation.

Our relationships with suppliers should be established on a clear and fair footing, with suppliers viewed as an equal partner. To this end, all commercial transactions must be conducted with the highest moral and business standards. In particular, we should be careful:

- To prevent personal and business conflict arising from the receipt of any form of convenience from suppliers which may be construed as abusing the status of our buying position;
- Business entertainment, dinners or meals and other such initiatives are permissible, but should have a sound business context and have management approval;
- Offered overnight accommodation should be declined; and
- In all instances, sound common sense should prevail, with disclosure in advance being the necessary safety and judgement mechanisms.

The refusal of smaller gifts may offend our business contacts and therefore it is acceptable to accept some smaller gifts if within a business context. See the Gifts & Hospitality guidelines in the Appendix section of this document.

(e) Promoting good corporate citizenship

We will encourage our suppliers to adopt and implement socially responsible corporate policies.

(f) Observing and honouring the terms and conditions of contracts

We shall take note of and honour the terms and conditions of all contracts that we enter into with our suppliers.

No one should attempt to bribe members and their families in order for business to take place. We will neither give nor receive bribes.

(g) Bribery

TMUK wants to conduct all aspects of its business with integrity, in an honest and ethical manner and in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, at all times.

TMUK has a zero tolerance policy towards corruption and bribery in any form and whatever the context. Corruption and bribery are criminal offences. Individuals committing these offences can face criminal penalties (imprisonment and / or fines). TMUK itself could face significant fines and the damage to TMUK's or any other Toyota entity's reputation, as well as the damage to the Toyota group worldwide and to the brands of the Toyota group could be huge if TMUK and / or a Toyota entity is found to have taken part in any act of corruption / bribery.

TMUK prohibits the offering, the giving, the solicitation or the acceptance of any bribe, whether cash or other contribution, favour, advantage, to or from any person or company, public or private, by any of its employees or associates for whatever reason, in order to gain any commercial, contractual or regulatory advantage for TMUK or any Toyota entity in a way which is unethical or in order to gain any personal advantage, financial or otherwise, for the individual in question or any other person connected with the individual.

A bribe is a contribution (financial or other) that is (directly or indirectly) offered, promised or given to another person (whether a public official or a private person or entity) in order to persuade them to act improperly or to perform their duties improperly, or to reward them for acting improperly or for performing their duties improperly, or with the intention of influencing them in the performance of their duties, so as to gain a (i) personal advantage (such as, for example, cash, employment opportunities), (ii) a business-related advantage (such as, for example, a commercial advantage (e.g. favourable prices / discounts, a favourable change to a supplier selection procedure, access to confidential business information), a contractual advantage (e.g. favourable terms and conditions in a supply contract), or (iii) a regulatory or administrative advantage (e.g. a favourable decision by an authority or favourable terms in a new regulation, a favourable result of an inspection)).

The following are examples of public officials, irrespective of the relevant country (non-exhaustive list):

- members of (local, regional, national) governments / parliaments,
- officials of public authorities or governmental bodies (such as, for example, tax inspectors, customs officials, police officers, officials of competition authorities),
- officers and employees / representatives of companies or entities controlled or subsidised by governments / public authorities (such government-controlled entities include, for example, organisations that are effectively controlled by a government, a government agency or a local government) through the dispatch of principal directors, etc., irrespective of the government's shareholding ratio in such organisations; examples of such companies or entities include state-run or semi-public entities engaging in (public) services (electricity, gas, railways, universities, hospitals, research institutes),
- officials / employees of public international organisations (such as, for example, the institutions, agencies or other bodies of the European Union),
- representatives / members of political parties,
- candidates for political / public office,
- (where applicable) persons who belong to private international organisations and are in the concerned countries considered as public officials (such as, for example, the International Olympic Committee, the International Red Cross),
- persons performing public functions on behalf of the aforementioned persons (for example, an inspection agency or examination institution designated by a government), and
- any other persons involved in public functions / activities.

TMUK is committed to ensuring full compliance with all applicable anti-corruption / anti-bribery laws and regulations.

TMUK will not offer or make / provide payments, contributions, favours or advantages of any kind with the purpose of gaining any business-related or personal benefit or advantage for ourselves or any other person, TMUK and / or any Toyota entity. Neither will we accept any payment, contribution, favour or advantage of any kind with the purpose of gaining any business-related or personal benefit or advantage for ourselves, TMUK and / or Toyota entity.

(h) Use of bargaining position

We will not abuse Toyota's bargaining position or influence in order to force suppliers to accept unfair terms or to disclose technical know-how, nor will we intentionally try to unfairly side line suppliers.

(i) Donations, contributions and sponsorship

Donations, contributions or sponsorship (whatever their value) to persons, organisations or entities, such as, for example, charity organisations, political parties, public international organisations, etc., on behalf of TMUK, either directly or indirectly, are subject to the prior written approval of the Assistant General Manager in Corporate Planning & External Affairs.

(j) Reporting genuine facts, concerns or suspicions regarding corruption / bribery / modern slavery & human trafficking

Members are expected to report to TMUK genuine facts, concerns or suspicions they have become aware of regarding corruption / bribery / modern slavery & human trafficking, at the earliest possible stage (refer to TMUK's Compliance Officer's details on page 20).

2-7. Manufacturing

- Manufacturing vehicles and products which secure customer trust and faith -

Toyota will endeavour to manufacture high-quality Toyota and Lexus vehicles and parts in order to meet customer needs. In addition, Toyota will establish optimal distribution networks for vehicles and parts to support the above objectives.

In order to ensure the efficient production and supply of high-quality Toyota and Lexus vehicles and parts, Toyota endeavours to build the "world's optimum production network and global vehicle distribution network".

In order to enhance the global competitiveness of Toyota and Lexus vehicles, Toyota has developed the Toyota Production System in accordance with the characteristics of each region of the world, and aims to establish plants that are worker and environment friendly.

As Toyota members, we endeavour to ensure product safety and quality, and comply with the laws that apply to manufacturing and distribution.

(Guiding Principle 4)

(a) Accuracy in work and securing safety and quality of products

Through standardisation of work, we aim to eliminate *Muri* (beyond capacity), *Mura* (unevenness) and *Muda* (waste). We strive to create products of consistently high quality in order to increase customer satisfaction. Should defective products be produced or work errors occur, we will suspend production so as to determine the cause and take appropriate measures to prevent reoccurrences.

(b) Skilled work

We are committed to the continuous improvement of our capabilities, technical skills and overall efficiency. We therefore strive to continuously improve our work methods, procedures and processes.

2-8. International Business Activities

- Being a globally operating company that is trusted by society -

Toyota operates worldwide and many of its business activities – not only manufacturing, but also research and development – are conducted outside Japan. Toyota operates in diverse environments and in a world that is constantly changing. Not only does each country have its own laws, regulations and customs, but the international political and economic climate can also change rapidly. Toyota abides by national, regional and international laws and regulations, while at the same time respecting the culture, customs and history of the countries and communities in which it operates. Toyota contributes to the development of local economies by combining a “global and local” outlook.

(Guiding Principles 1 and 2)

(a) Respect for the culture, customs and history of each country

We shall respect the culture, customs and history of each country in which we operate, and take into account the interests of local communities and local residents.

(b) Observation of the terms and conditions of contracts

We shall be familiar with the terms of agreements related to our international business. We believe that abiding by our agreements is a first step toward open and fair business practices, and that such integrity forms the foundation for a relationship based on mutual trust with our international business partners.

2-9. Profitability Enhancement

- Building a robust profit base -

To meet the expectations of investors and society, Toyota is committed to taking the measures required to improve management efficiency, achieve a sustainable increase in profits and strengthen the foundation of management and profit.

Toyota conducts detailed feasibility studies prior to financing or investing in domestic or international projects. In regard to fund management, Toyota places the highest priority on security and certainty.

Based on the appropriate financial index, Toyota evaluates its management efficiency and profit make-up both on an individual and a consolidated basis and does its best to continuously improve its performance. Toyota will disclose accurate financial results in a timely matter to relevant persons and groups.

(Guiding Principle 6)

(a) Profit enhancement and cost-cutting

We undertake to enhance profitability in collaboration with our business partners through innovation, determination and precision. We endeavour to reduce costs through thorough cost-consciousness and individual creativity in order to provide our customers with products and services that are attractive in quality and price.

(b) Appropriate utilisation of funds and expense processing

As for project, budget investments or financing of projects, we strive to utilise funds effectively by carrying out reviews on internal control by more than one person in order to prevent inappropriate or wrongful usage of financial resources.

(c) Ensuring accuracy

Based on appropriate accounting processing standards, we ensure accuracy of accounting and financial data, and strive to maintain its confidentiality. We strive to prevent processing errors and leakage, alteration and loss of confidential information.

2-10. Fair competition

- Complying with competition law -

The rules prevailing in the competition law concern a major part of our business organisation and operations. Many employees are involved, on a daily basis or occasionally, in activities or issues, which fall under the scope of competition law.

Competition law contributes to ensure fair competition and Toyota considers it essential that all its members fully comply with competition law.

(Guiding Principles 1 & 7)

(a) Complying with competition law

Infringements of competition law can lead, and have effectively led, to heavy fines imposed by the competition authorities on companies, including car manufacturers. Infringements of competition law can also seriously damage a company's corporate and brand reputation. Furthermore, reports of suspicions or complaints from competitors, consumers or other interested parties can lead to investigations by competition authorities, which are costly, time-consuming and disruptive for the companies involved in such investigations.

We understand that it is the duty and responsibility of each of us to strictly comply with competition law.

We shall seek legal advice pro-actively and in a timely manner if we have questions, doubts, concerns or suspicions about any potentially anti-competitive agreement, arrangement, conduct or practice involving Toyota or any competitor of Toyota, which they became aware of in the course of their activities.

Chapter III. Society and Us

Toyota maintains close ties with the communities in which it operates. Toyota aims to become a good corporate citizen that is trusted internationally, as well as by local communities. We strive to communicate openly and honestly with stakeholders, and we engage in activities that contribute to the sustainable development of local communities and society as a whole. This chapter sets out guidelines for (and examples of) Toyota's engagement with society. In addition, it illustrates issues about which we should be aware.

3-1. Corporate Communication - *Being open and fair* -

Toyota strives to be an open company that is trusted by society. We disclose accurate and timely information to stakeholders via its public relations activities and public hearings, in order to enhance transparency. Toyota appreciates and respects constructive criticism from stakeholders and will incorporate suggestions into its business practices if deemed necessary.

We endeavour to disclose information to society in an accurate and timely manner.

(Guiding Principles 1,2 and 6)

(a) Providing accurate information

With awareness that, as employees of Toyota, each one of us has a public relations role to fulfil, we shall conduct ourselves in a manner that supports society's trust in Toyota by providing accurate information. As for constructive criticism and realistic requests directed to Toyota, we strive to give adequate and prompt feedback.

(b) Promotion of good relations with local communities

Toyota strives to enhance its reputation and gain the trust of local communities through participation in local community events and hosting factory tours, special events and programmes. Toyota also organises sessions with stakeholders during which they are invited to offer constructive criticism, share issues, and exchange ideas on solving them.

(c) Awareness of use of language and terminology

We realise that we may unthinkingly use terms in our everyday language that could be considered as inappropriate by others. We therefore strive not to use slanderous, defamatory or discriminatory language that may cause offence to others.

(d) Relations with the media

We will not make public statements on behalf of Toyota about any business matter unless we are certain that the views we express are those of Toyota – and that it is Toyota's desire that such views be made public by us. If approached by the media, we will immediately contact External Affairs. As a general rule, Toyota's views on public policy or industry issues will be dealt with by senior management. Articles for publication, public speeches and addresses concerning Toyota and its business should be reviewed by External Affairs in advance of any public disclosure.

(e) Use of social media

Unless specifically authorised, no TMUK member can represent the view of Toyota in social media forums. All TMUK members will comply with the issued social media guidelines and rules. TMUK members will use social media in a careful manner.

3-2. Philanthropy and Community Relations

- Being a good corporate citizen trusted by the international and local community -

Toyota strives to use its resources efficiently and to participate in activities that aim to resolve societal problems or issues, so as to contribute to the realisation of a prosperous society and sustainable development. Such activities are aimed at alleviating societal problems or issues and include initiatives relating to the nurturing of personnel, the environment and road safety.

As a global company, Toyota contributes to creating a sustainable society. Toyota strives to be a good corporate citizen in the communities in which it operates, and is committed to contribute to resolving the social issues that various communities face.

As a member of a local community, Toyota will take an interest in and gain awareness of local social issues and also actively pursue philanthropic activities and encourage volunteering by its employees.

(Guiding Principles 1, 2 and 6)

(a) Understanding and participating in Toyota's community relations and philanthropic activities

We understand and support Toyota's policy on community relations and philanthropic activities, seek to address various social issues and to actively participate. Our focus areas are environment, education, children & health.

(b) Active participation in community relations

As a member of society, Toyota believes that active involvement in the community through philanthropy and volunteering is not only beneficial to society but also enhances our reputation. Toyota therefore aims to contribute to creating a better society by facilitating and stimulating employee participation in philanthropic and volunteer activities that best suit each individual.

3-3. Shareholder Relationship

- Enhancing shareholder benefits -

In order to meet the interests of shareholders and investors worldwide, Toyota strives to enhance corporate value and achieve stable, long-term economic growth. Toyota acknowledges the importance of maintaining good investor relations. Therefore, the Company is committed to communicating with investors in a timely manner and promoting understanding of its management strategies and business activities. With regard to corporate governance, Toyota is committed to enhancing transparency regarding its management activities, including internal controls by independent auditors.

Through our work, each of us endeavours to act in accordance with Toyota's commitment to meet the expectations of its shareholders and investors worldwide.

(Guiding Principle 6)

(a) Enhancing profitability

We endeavour to add value for shareholders and investors by stimulating creativity, pursuing technological innovation and managing business risks.

(b) Carrying out investor relations activities

We disclose timely and accurate information on company performance, our fundamental principles and policies and plans to enhance profitability. We are receptive to shareholder and investor opinions or criticism of company performance, principles, policies and plans, and strive to give adequate feedback.

(c) High ethical standards

Engagement in any act that constitutes a serious violation of the law, breach of trust, serious wrongdoing, embezzlement or fraudulent accounting practices will not only lead to legal, but also to disciplinary sanctions. Toyota's reputation is a valuable asset that has taken years to build. Therefore, we shall maintain high ethical standards, observe the letter and spirit of the law, and exercise prudence in decision-making.

(d) Financial records

Accurate and reliable records of many types need to be maintained to meet Toyota's legal and financial obligations and to manage its businesses. Toyota's books and records must give an accurate account of business transactions. Failure to disclose or record revenues, expenses, assets or liabilities is not permissible, and all of us who fulfil accounting and record-keeping functions are expected to be diligent in following proper procedures.

(e) Disclosure

We are committed to disclosing accurate and timely financial data to our shareholders and investors.

3-4. Government Relations

- Maintaining healthy and transparent relations with public authorities -

Toyota strives to build and to maintain transparent and fair relationships with public authorities and at all times to follow proper procedures in complying with the laws or professional codes of conduct in relation to these matters.

(Guiding Principle 1)

(a) Gifts, hospitality and favours

We do not tolerate or commit bribery of representatives of public authorities.

(b) Lobbying

We shall not compromise the integrity or reputation of Toyota or any other individual, business, or public authority in our dealings with anyone outside Toyota. When lobbying public authorities, we shall ensure that our requests are reasonable.

(c) Political contributions

We shall refrain from offering special benefits to or making donations to representatives of political parties.

3-5. Politics and Religion

- Tolerance -

Provided that it does not prevent employees from fulfilling their work-related responsibilities, Toyota respects the freedom of employees to engage in political activities and does not, in any way, interfere with individuals' religious activities.

We will not engage in political and / or religious activities that interfere with our work or that of other Toyota employees.

(Guiding Principle 1)

(a) Separation of work with political and religious activities

Political participation and religious practice are private activities that each individual is free to engage in. In addition, due to the personal nature of religious and political views, individuals who express their opinions publicly will make it clear that such views are those of the individual, and not those of Toyota (unless such an announcement of a view has been specifically authorised in advance by Toyota).

3-6. Road safety

- Improve road safety awareness in society as whole -

Toyota strives to contribute to the creation of a safe and secure society, not only through the manufacturing of safe cars, but also by actively promoting road safety education and raising road safety awareness.

As a car manufacturing company, we view it as our responsibility to set an example in road safety by complying with traffic rules, driving carefully and actively promoting road safety.

(Guiding Principle 1)

(a) Abiding by traffic rules and regulations

As representatives of a car manufacturing company, we strive to set an excellent example on the road when driving a car. We shall always abide by traffic rules and regulations.

(b) Driving with care

We strive to be courteous and careful drivers.

Dealing With Serious Violations of the *TMUK* Code of Conduct

Certain wrongdoings (behaviours or practices) committed by a member of TMUK may constitute serious violations of the TMUK Code of Conduct. Such serious wrongdoings include:

- Any fraud or misconduct relating to accounting, internal accounting controls, auditing matters and reporting, bribery, financial crime, insider trading; or
- Any wilful act or serious negligence that:
 - puts or is likely to put Toyota's financial assets or financial situation at risk;
 - constitutes a criminal offence;
 - endangers or is likely to endanger members' safety and / or physical or moral integrity;
 - damages or is likely to damage significantly any material or intangible property of Toyota; or
 - puts or is likely to put in danger Toyota's confidential or business-sensitive information.

Members working with or for TMUK are expected to actively contribute to achieving the objectives of the TMUK Code of Conduct, not only by acting in accordance with its provisions, but also by reporting actual or suspected serious wrongdoings committed by other members. Such reporting will allow Toyota to initiate timely corrective and / or preventive action.

The role of the Compliance Officer

TMUK has appointed a person within the Company, the "Compliance Officer", who will be responsible for and / or involved in the following activities:

- (i) Providing support and advice to other divisions within TMUK regarding issues of compliance with the TMUK Code of Conduct and / or the handling thereof;
- (ii) Providing support and advice regarding adjustments or modifications to the TMUK Code of Conduct;
- (iii) Handling of Specific Serious Violations;
- (iv) Reporting to Toyota Motor Europe on a regular and no-name basis, about the number and nature of cases of actual or suspected violations of the TMUK Code of Conduct, which have been reported or notified to the Compliance Officer during a certain time period.

How to report a serious wrongdoing to TMUK

Facts or suspicions regarding serious wrongdoings should be reported to TMUK through the supervisory chain (preferred route) or directly to the **TMUK Compliance Officer** on telephone extension **3602** (with anonymous option) or **01332 283602** or email TMUK.Compliance.Officer@ToyotaUK.com

False or malicious reporting

Any malicious or false allegation reported by any member will be regarded as a serious disciplinary offence.

Investigation and decision-making by TMUK

Reported facts or suspicions of a serious wrongdoing will always be taken seriously by TMUK. They will be investigated thoroughly and will be dealt with as appropriate, which could result in corrective action.

Prevention of penalisation or victimisation of the reporting member

In some cases, members may be inclined to ignore serious wrongdoings they have witnessed, or may be deterred from reporting such wrongdoings by fear (e.g. of being seen as disloyal, or being victimised or penalised). Toyota understands such apprehensions, and therefore:

- TMUK will not undertake any penalising action against any member who has reported serious and genuine concerns or suspicions regarding a serious wrongdoing.
- TMUK will not tolerate any attempt on the part of any supervisor / member to harass, discriminate, disadvantage or in any other way victimise any other member who has reported a serious and genuine concern.

Confidentiality of the reported information and the identity of the reporting member

TMUK will treat any report, its content and the identity of the reporting member as confidential, and only disclose it to those members of Toyota who are involved in the reporting, investigation and decision-making process on a need-to-know basis – and then only to the extent necessary to implement all the stages of the process.

Contribution Towards Sustainable Development

Toyota takes initiative to contribute to harmonious and sustainable development of society and the earth, based on our Guiding Principles. We comply with local, national and international laws and regulations as well as the spirit thereof and we conduct our business operations with honesty and integrity. In order to contribute to sustainable development, we believe that management interacting with its stakeholders as described below is of considerable importance, and we will endeavour to build and maintain sound relationships with our stakeholders through open and fair communication.

Customers

- Based on our philosophy of “Customer First”, we develop and provide innovative, safe and outstanding high quality products and services that meet a wide variety of customers’ demands to enrich the lives of people around the world. (Guiding Principles 3 and 4)
- We will endeavour to protect the personal information of customers in accordance with the letter and spirit of each country’s privacy laws. (Guiding Principle 1)

Employees

- We respect our employees and believe that the success of our business is led by each individual’s creativity and good teamwork. We stimulate personal growth for our employees. (Guiding Principle 5)
- We support equal employment opportunities, diversity and inclusion for our employees and do not discriminate against them. (Guiding Principle 5)
- We strive to provide fair working conditions and to maintain a safe and healthy working environment for all our employees. (Guiding Principle 5)
- We respect and honour the human rights of people involved in our business and, in particular, do not use or tolerate any form of forced or child labour. (Guiding Principle 5)
- Through communication and dialogue with our employees, we build and share the value “Mutual Trust and Mutual Responsibility” and work together for the success of our employees and the company. (Guiding Principle 5)
- Management of each company takes leadership in fostering a corporate culture, and implementing policies, that promote ethical behaviour. (Guiding Principles 1 and 5)

Business Partners

- We respect our business partners such as suppliers and dealers and work with them through long-term relationships to realize mutual growth based on mutual trust. (Guiding Principle 7)
- Whenever we seek a new business partner, we are open to any and all candidates, regardless of nationality or size, and evaluate them based on their overall strengths. (Guiding Principle 7)
- We maintain fair and free competition in accordance with the letter and spirit of each country’s competition laws. (Guiding Principles 1 and 7)

Shareholders

- We strive to enhance corporate value while achieving a stable and long-term growth for the benefit of our shareholders. (Guiding Principle 6)
- We provide our shareholders and investors with timely and fair disclosure on our operating results and financial condition. (Guiding Principles 1 and 6)

Environment

- We aim for growth that is in harmony with the environment throughout all areas of business activities. We strive to develop, establish and promote technologies enabling the environment and economy to coexist harmoniously and to build close and cooperative relationships with a wide spectrum of individuals and organizations involved in environmental preservation. (Guiding Principle 3)

Community

- We implement our philosophy of “respect for people” by honouring the culture, customs, history and laws of each country. (Guiding Principle 2)
- We constantly search for safer, cleaner and superior technology to develop products that satisfy the evolving needs of society for sustainable mobility. (Guiding Principles 3 and 4)
- We do not tolerate bribery of or by any business partner, government agency or public authority and maintain honest and fair relationships with government agency and public authority. (Guiding Principle 1)

Philanthropy

- Wherever we do business, we actively promote and engage both individually and with partners, in philanthropic activities that help strengthen communities and contribute to the enrichment of society. (Guiding Principle 2)

Appendix

Gifts & Hospitality – Guidelines

These guidelines were developed to ensure fairness and consistency across the Company.

Member / Business Relationships

Our relationship with suppliers, contractors and business partners / contacts should be established and conducted on a clear and fair basis.

Initial supplier selection and subsequent decision making regarding sourcing, price, service levels etc should be based on fair, transparent, objective analysis and authorisation.

Receipt of hospitality or gifts potentially places members in situations where future judgements may be influenced or be perceived to be affected.

Equally, receipt of perceived preferential treatment or opportunity for some members compared to others may be viewed as unfair, and does not contribute to positive teamwork.

With this in mind, we have a responsibility to protect members from potentially inappropriate or awkward situations in the future and supplier hospitality and gifts need to be carefully managed within a professional business context.

Guidelines

The refusal of smaller gifts may offend our business contacts and therefore it is acceptable to accept some smaller gifts and hospitality if within a business context as long as it is a normal and appropriate expression of business courtesy.

Gifts and hospitality can only be accepted in line with the following guidelines:

Acceptable Items

Item	Value	Examples	Notification
Gifts	Less than £50	~ Bottles of alcohol ~ Chocolates, biscuits / cakes ~ Diaries ~ Stationery ~ Flowers <i>Note: not multiples of each</i>	Senior Manager should be <u>informed</u> of the gift offered / accepted. Normally it would be good practice to share amongst the team / department.
	More than £50	→	Requires <u>written</u> approval of GM (or line supervisor in the case of gift offered to GM or above).
Hospitality	Less than £50	Meals in a relevant business context and where business to be discussed, e.g. whilst on supplier visit, invitation to a supplier-hosted event, attending a sporting event. (No transport or overnight accommodation).	Senior Manager to authorise in advance, in <u>writing</u>.
	More than £50	→	Requires <u>written</u> approval of GM (or line supervisor in the case of gift offered to GM or above).

Updated: January 2021

Note: In the case of sporting events, the value of the gift is determined by the face value on the ticket.

Unacceptable Items

The following items are never acceptable:

- Transport (such as air or train tickets).
- Overnight accommodation.
- Money / cash or the equivalent.

All such gifts should be politely refused.

Further Information

In case of doubt contact the Corporate Planning department on 01332 283615 or extension 3615 for further guidance.

Toyota Motor Manufacturing (UK) Ltd Gifts & Hospitality Approval / Decline Form

Guidelines

The refusal of smaller gifts may offend our business contacts and therefore it is acceptable to accept some smaller gifts and hospitality if within a business context as long as it is a normal and appropriate expression of business courtesy. Gifts and hospitality can only be accepted in line with the following guidelines:

Acceptable Items

Item	Value	Examples	Notification
Gifts	Less than £50	~ Bottles of alcohol ~ Chocolates, biscuits / cakes ~ Diaries ~ Stationery ~ Flowers <i>Note: not multiples of each</i>	Senior Manager should be informed of the gift offered / accepted. Normally it would be good practice to share amongst the team / department.
	More than £50	—————→	Requires written approval of GM (or line supervisor in the case of gift offered to GM or above).
Hospitality	Less than £50	Meals in a relevant business context and where business to be discussed, e.g. whilst on supplier visit, invitation to a supplier-hosted event, attending a sporting event. (No transport or overnight accommodation).	Senior Manager to authorise in advance, in writing.
	More than £50	—————→	Requires written approval of GM (or line supervisor in the case of gift offered to GM or above).

The following section is to be completed and a copy to be retained by all signatures before a gift of more than £50 or any hospitality is to be accepted by a member.

Details & estimated value of gift / hospitality offered: _____

Date gift / hospitality offered: _____

Who the gift / hospitality has been offered to within TMUK: _____

Who has offered the gift / hospitality & their relationship to Toyota: _____

Who will be accepting the gift / hospitality & why: _____

If a hospitality event, will any public officials be present? If yes, who? _____

Is the timing of the gift / hospitality around contract negotiations? Yes or no? _____

The gift / hospitality is considered to be a normal & appropriate expression of business courtesy & will be accepted.

Signed & dated by the member: _____

Signed & dated by the Senior Manager (for hospitality <£50): _____

Signed & dated by the General Manager & above (for gifts & hospitality >£50): _____

If the gift / hospitality is being declined, please explain the rationale why: _____

Sign & dated: _____

Approve

Decline